

The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 24: NUMBER 23

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 7, 1945

\$2.00 A YEAR; 5c A COPY

LONG YEARS AGO

June 7, 1928

Miss Helen Smith arrived back in Carbon Sunday after spending the past year in Calgary attending the Technical School, where she took up dressmaking.

Alex Reid has been busy setting up windmills, having sold an average of one-a-day for the past week.

Sgt. R.H. Purdy has been transferred to the Bassano detachment of the Alberta Provincial Police.

Rain, Ra-in, R-a—n, and more of it. But that is what we want this time of year.

Carbon and Acme junior baseball teams played here last Wednesday and Carbon won, 2-6.

The Carbon Tennis Club is planning a tennis tournament for July 1st and 2nd.

ROOM THREE HOLDS SUCCESSFUL DANCE

Room 3 of Carbon school held a very successful dance in the Scout Hall on Friday last with the Trechu orchestra supplying the music.

Prizes were given for the best home-made calico dress and best ready-made calico dress. Mrs. Dorothy Clarke won the prize for the home-made dress and Doris Jacobs the prize for the best ready-made dress.

Judges were Irene Ritchie and Neva White.

SHOWS PICTURES OF CARBON AT SHOW THURSDAY

Mr. Adam Kominski of Calgary, who operates the picture show in Carbon each week, recently took a number of pictures around town.

Along with the regular picture on Thursday last the Carbon film was shown, and included pictures of the Bank, School, outstanding citizens, etc.

BEEF CALF CLUBS GATHER AT YELLOWEES FARM

A large number of adults and junior beef calf club members attended the fourth annual beef calf club field day held at Mr. David Yelloweas farm at Acme on Saturday.

The clubs taking part were West Didsbury, Carstairs, Granger and Madden.

After the judging of three classes of Shorthorns, i.e. spring calves, cows and yearling bulls, John Yelloweas gave an excellent demonstration of washing and grooming a Shorthorn calf and instructed the members with a few pointers in the art of showmanship.

The guests then assembled on the lawn where Mr. Hugh McPhail, supervisor of junior calf clubs called on the leaders of each club, Mr. James Hughes, Didsbury; Mr. Wm. McDonald, Granger; Mr. Wm. Sheehan, Carstairs; and Mr. Jesse Havens, Madden, who each in turn said they enjoyed giving their support to their respective clubs and enjoyed the thanks of all for the hospitality shown by the Yelloweas family.

Among other speakers were Mr. Wm. Scarth, our district agriculturalist, Mr. Bell, district agriculturalist from Drumheller, and Mr. Hawther, crop supervisor from Peace River. The latter spoke on the advantages that would be gained if grain and beef clubs would combine as he considered the two went hand in hand.

Mr. James Murray, principal of the O.E.S., spoke to the juniors. He said they were fortunate in being club members as it helped development of their character. He stressed the importance of common courtesy, stating good manners were being considered of others. He related having seen a sign at the exit of the Bowden Airport which read, "Take a look at yourself, others have to see you," and he appealed to them to be neat in appearance.

Messrs. Grayburn, Dunning and Banahan were present, representing the Calgary Kiwanis Club. They reported to Mr. McPhail that they were increasing their prize money to the clubs to \$125.

A very enjoyable and educational afternoon was ended by a bounteous lunch. The way the large tray stuck with Mrs. Yelloweas' Scotch scones disappeared was evident that they were just as much appreciated as having the opportunity of inspecting Mr. Yelloweas' fine herd of Scotch Shorthorns.

Prizes in judging will be awarded at the calf club sale on July 16, which will probably be held again at the Munro farm east of Carstairs.

LOCAL NEWS

Stanley Janzen of Didsbury accompanied C.E. Wall to Carbon on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Humphrey and child of Quebec spent several days this week with Mrs. Humphrey's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kapanick. They also visited in Drumheller.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Nash and daughter Barbara, of Calgary, were week end visitors at the C.H. Nash home.

Messrs. Sammy Goudie and Earl Clayton of Camp Borden are spending their furloughs in the Carbon district.

Mrs. Goudie of Calgary spent the week end here.

Mr. D.R. Mackay and Mr. Len Poxon were business visitors to Calgary Monday.

Joan Heath spent the week end here, en route to Calgary from Vegreville, where she attended the graduation of her sister, Peggy.

Miss Jolayne Milligan of Calgary spent the week end in town with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Milligan.

Mrs. Ritchie and daughters, Margaret and Irene were Calgary visitors Saturday.

Pie. Bill Zeigler, who is stationed at Mewata, spent the week end in Carbon and district.

I SAW . . .

John Gablehouse trying his hand at plastering.

Harold Greenlee beginning to look his age, and then some.

"Doris" says her day is coming—what day?

Mrs. Elliott getting the fastest ride in her life.

PEGGY HEATH AND ELVA GUYNN GRADUATE—R.N.'S

Mrs. Tom Heath and daughter, Joan, of Hesketh, and Mrs. Ross Fraser were visitors at Vegreville last Monday where they attended the graduation of Mrs. Heath's daughter, Peggy, who received her R.N. diploma.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Guyinn also attended the graduation, their daughter, Elva Lillian being one of the graduates from Vegreville hospital.

The medal for general proficiency, presented by the Queen Elizabeth Guild, was won by Miss Elva Guyinn of Carbon. General hospital prize for highest average in theory was won by Miss Peggy Heath, also of Carbon district.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Hank Dolphin of Drumheller spent the week end in town.

Mrs. C. Trumbley visited in Calgary for a few days last week.

Eileen Kary who has been employed at Drumheller for some time, returned to Carbon last week.

Mrs. Henry Kary and daughter, Wella, and Myrna Stein were Calgary visitors last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Sobyski were Drumheller visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Nodetti and family of East Coulee visited over the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Huns.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Harold H. Greenlee on Monday, June 4th, a son, Roy Bernard.

Mrs. Isaac was taken to the hospital at Drumheller last week and expected to be home this week.

Leonard Mancevell was operated on for appendicitis last week in the Drumheller hospital. His daughter, Mrs. Morgan, is also in the hospital where she has suffered appendicitis attacks.

EXERCISE YOUR FRANCHISE ON JUNE 11TH

Next Monday, June 11th is the day set for casting your vote in the Canadian general election, and polls will be open in the morning at 9 o'clock, and close at 6 o'clock in the evening. This should allow ample time to cast your ballot.

The task of "Winning the Peace" will require a strong and stable government. It should not have to be dependent on another group for a balance of power. We must attempt to urge upon our readers to vote for any one candidate or party. That is the responsibility of the voter himself. What we do urge is that every voter make a careful study of the issues, decide upon a choice of candidate or party, and get out on polling day, June 11th.

It has been pointed out that in the last federal election some three million voters across Canada neglected to exercise their franchise. This should not happen next Monday. And it won't happen if every one capable of getting to a polling booth, will do so between the hours stated above.

CANADA CARRIES ON WAR PRODUCTION

Canada's war job is by no means done. Aircraft and ship-building factories will continue their high rate of deliveries indefinitely, the only major change being in the types of craft. Production of trainer planes will be reduced, for instance, and replaced by production of the newest combat aircraft. Railway equipment will be turned out at an even higher rate. Submarines will continue in production of run and small arms ammunition, chemical and explosives, and armoured vehicles. The automotive industry will cut down on war production, but the factories will continue to be fully engaged on civilian, as well as military production.

FISHERMEN BATTLE WITH LARGE OCTOPUS

Vancouver—R.J. Yallen reported recently that while dealing with his wife and 22-year-old daughter he waged a half-hour battle with an octopus having tentacles four feet long. The struggle with the octopus occurred in Horseshoe Bay, ten miles north of Vancouver.

He caught the octopus on the fishing line but the octopus kept coming after the boat after it was shaken from the line. The octopus put its tentacles around a small motor-boat that came to the rescue of Yallen. The two men then hammered the tentacles until the octopus let go and disappeared under the water.

ALBERTA GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE

LIFE INSURANCE ON THE FOLLOWING PLANS:

Ordinary Life, 20 Year Life, Five Year Term, Term to Age 65 Premiums to Age 65, Educational Endowments, Child's 20 Year Payment.

A Social Service Designed to Save You Money—Not for Profit

Get Particulars from the Agent

W. A. BRAISHER

SPECIALS AT NASH'S

WHERE NO ONE LOSES

PUMPKIN, choice large 2½ size, per tin11c
SYRUP, Rogers or Corn's lbs.58c; 10 lbs. \$1.14
PURE PLUM JAM, 4-lb. tin45c
VIGOR CHICK STARTER, per 100 lbs. \$3.35
DUTCH ONION SETS, to clear, per lb. 10c

FRESH AT ALL TIMES—Head Lettuce, Crisp Celery, Ripe Tomatoes, Oranges, Asparagus, New Cabbage, Cucumbers, Etc., Etc.

WOODBURY FACIAL SOAP, 4 bars for 25c
RED SALMON, per tin 23c
PINK SALMON, per tin 15c
CANDY (lots of it) Bars, 10 for 55c
Chocolate Fudge, per lb. 55c
JELLY POWDERS—Why worry about them? Make your own Jelly, 1 tablespoon Gelatine, ¼ cup sugar, 1 pinch salt, 2 cups boiling water and one of our bottles of flavoring.

OLIVES, 5-cz. stuffed; 9-oz. plain. 1000 jars. Per jar 29c
CRABAPPLES, gallons 75c
PRUNES, large size, juicy 2 lbs. for 25c

IN OUR BUTCHER DEPARTMENT

Finest brands of Meats, Sausage, Bologna, Bacon, Hams, Fish, etc. All kept under very low temperature, and perfectly fresh.

FRY'S COCOA, 1-lb. tins 31c
GRAPE FRUIT JUICE, Tropic Gold, Texas—20-oz. tins, each 16c
SPICES (getting very scarce) Stock up for pickling: Pure Pepper, Pure Mace, Pure Turmeric, Pure Cloves, Pure Paprika, Pure Ginger, and Pure Sage. All, per tin 10c

C. H. Nash & Son

PHONE 11—CARBON, ALBERTA

FATHER'S DAY, JUNE 17th

This is the day Dad is on the receiving end. We have many gift suggestions, such as—Shaving Sets; Shaving Brushes; Yardley Shaving Bowls; Bill Folds and Wallets; Magazine Subscriptions, and the year's best books.

Come in and consult us if undecided

SHAW'S DRUG STORE

R. J. SHAW, Phm. C. CARBON, Alberta

NEW SHIPMENT OF LADIES' DRESSES

COTTON BLOUSES, sizes 14 to 20.
DIRNDLE SKIRTS, sizes 14 to 20, each . . . \$1.25
ALPINE SKIRTS, LADIES SPRING COATS, LADIES' & CHILDREN'S COTTON PANTIES

MEN'S WEAR

Full Line of Work Clothes, Shirts, Socks, Etc.
Full Line of Dress Oxford, Black and Brown,

THE CARBON TRADING COMPANY

I. Guttman, prop. CARBON, Alberta

Better World Of Tomorrow Was Born in 1492

When Columbus planted the flag of Spain on this Hemisphere he gave to the World more than a continent. He gave mankind Freedom—freedom from the shackling time-worn customs and conditions of past Ages.

His was a course that Initiative charted, and through the door he opened has poured a flood of people seeking freedom to think, to risk, to receive the just rewards of their individual Initiative.

This Continent was pioneered and developed by men and women striving to be individuals. On this Continent, Man has achieved his greatest progress—and today lifts his eyes to ever higher goals with the confidence that they can and will be his.

Today, even the humblest Canadian enjoys a standard of living all the gems of Solomon could not buy—that India a half a century ago all the wealth of the Indies could not obtain.

Canadian Utilities

Limited

Not just for breakfast—but

KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES

These days Kellogg's cereals are more important in our Canadian diet than ever before. They're easy to digest, appetizing anytime! A satisfying main dish for breakfast, a welcome change for lunch, between-meal snacks. Add flavour to left-overs too!

4 out of 5 Canadian housewives rate Kellogg's FIRST FOR FLAVOUR!

Save Time... Save Gas... Save Fuel!

Winston Churchill

AS THE WAR IN EUROPE becomes a part of the past, certain personalities and events stand out clearly when we recall that long and desperate struggle. To those of the Allied nations, and particularly those of the British Empire, the figure of Winston Churchill will remain a symbol of the courage and determination which brought us to final victory. Long before it was generally realized that Nazi Germany was preparing to destroy the peace of the whole world, Mr. Churchill had foreseen what was to happen, and had warned the British people of this approaching danger. His warnings were not heeded at that time, but in May, 1940, when Germany had conquered almost all of Europe, and an invasion of Britain appeared imminent, he was called upon to lead the government.

People Inspired By His Oratory

When the look of Mr. Churchill did not permit the serious situation caused by the fall of France and the evacuation of the British Army from Dunkirk, to his determination to continue the war against Germany. He declared that British policy would be "to wage war by sea, land and air with all our might and with all the strength that God can give." This was the first of many stirring messages which inspired the people of the Empire and of all the freedom-loving nations, to have hope and faith that Germany would some day be defeated. Striking passages from his wartime speeches have been quoted so often that they might now be considered to be immortal, and there is no doubt but that these speeches will live on in English history and literature.

Leadership In World Affairs

Mr. Churchill inspired the people of Britain and of the Empire with courage and hope during what may have been the darkest hour in our history. In international affairs, his leadership has been equally wise and courageous. When Russia was attacked, he undertook to establish closer and more friendly relations between that country and his own. He likewise did much to restore Anglo-American relations, which are so important both in war and in peace. By his personal friendship with the leaders of Russia and the United States he helped greatly to foster the complete unity of purpose which was necessary to bring the enemy to the point of unconditional surrender. Without doubt Mr. Churchill will be as well known to future generations as he is to us today, for his great and gallant leadership during one of the darkest periods of history.

Kept In Caves

Britain's Art Treasures Will Soon Be On Display Again

Britain has begun to "unearth" her art treasures from their secret wartime hiding places. The treasures which were displayed again—her splendor untouched—in their old homes throughout the country, says the London Daily Mail. Sir Kenneth Clark, Director of the National Gallery and Surveyor of the King's Pictures, has been to see them in caves in a Welsh mountainside. In caverns as big as parish churches and 300 feet below ground, Bentinck's "Jewish Rabbi," Velazquez's "Venus and Cupid" (the Rocky Vennal), Titian's "Duchess and Knight," Vermeer's "Origin of the Milky Way" have remained undisturbed for more than five years. So, too, are the "Bridge of Sighs" and his famous water colors and example of all the modern foreign schools, including Van Gogh, Gauguin, and Monet—with hundreds of other priceless works.

A GENEROUS GIFT

Sir James Duff, president of the Algonia Steel Corporation, said: Sir Marie, has turned over the property known as Cedarhurst to be converted into a convalescent home for returned soldiers. Cedarhurst is a beautiful property on the brow of the hill overlooking the expanse of the St. Mary's river.

Pat on

RELIEF FOR FASTER relief from aches!

Price Control And Rationing Information

Q.—Am I allowed to increase the rent on my house? I have spent quite an amount of money on it on improvements.

A.—Expenditure for improvements amounts to not less than 10 per cent. of the assessed value of the accommodation, then a landlord is entitled to apply to the rentals appeal tribunal, for an increase of rent. You are not permitted, however, to raise the rent without permission being first received from the Rentals and Trade Board.

Q.—Every time I buy meat I seem to pay a different price for exactly the same thing. Would you give me a list of ceiling prices for the various cuts?

A.—Every butcher is forced to display price charts in a prominent place so that all must prices can be checked by the customer before purchasing. If charts on meat prices are not displayed, the Wartime Prices and Trade Board should be notified.

Q.—Will our graduating class be permitted to wear long gowns for the graduation exercises this June?

A.—At the present time the long gowns displayed in stores are to be retained only by ladies in mourning of religious orders. If the Board permitted the manufacture of long gowns, it would involve not only the one-and-a-half-yard yards added to each dress, but the extra yards for the slip and veil. The textile situation is increasingly serious.

Q.—Are visitors from the United States entitled to ration coupons?

A.—Visitors from the U.S. who require ration coupons, may obtain them on application to a local rationing officer. The visitors are going to remain in Canada five days or longer.

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphlet "Consumers' News" or the "Blue Book of Wholesaler" to the Wartime Prices and Trade Board office in your province.

Home Decoration

Color Is An Important Item In Interior Work

Color is one of the most important factors in home decoration, and paint supplies the cheapest and best means of bringing color to a home. It was stressed by speakers at a series of McGill University lectures on "Building and Equipping a Home."

Color can be used to make a room look wider or narrower, higher or lower, smaller or more spacious at the desire of the occupier, said Edythe Shuter, well-known Montreal interior decorator. Nevertheless, she stressed that hard and fast rules regarding color in home decoration should be laid down, since colors that cheer one person might have special associations that depress others.

"Confidence in color comes with knowing just what it will do and how to make it do it," said Mary B. Shuter.

"You will never have to shy away from a strong color, or a clear intense shade, if you know exactly how moral it is to use that color, and with, and what effect it will have on its surroundings."

GEMS OF THOUGHT

THE GOSPEL

Jesus went about all Galilee, teaching in their synagogues, and preaching the gospel of the kingdom, and healing all manner of sickness and all manner of diseases among the people.—Matthew 4:23.

So comprehensive are the dictates of the gospel, that they involve all moral life known by man; so extensive are the precepts, that they require every virtue, and forbid every vice.

The shifting systems of false religion are continually changing their places; but the gospel of Christ is ever a greater—Casper.

My heart has always ached and reassured me that the gospel of Christ must be a divine reality.—Dorothy Webster.

The dignity of St. John's Gospel brings to view overwhelming ideas of revelation, and its spirit is happy and free.—Casper.

"A new commandment I give unto you. That ye love one another."—Mary Baker Eddy.

There is not a book on earth so favorable to all the kind and to all the sublime affections, or so unyielding to hatred, persecution, and tyranny, injustice, and every sort of malevolence as the gospel.—Beatrice.

APPROPRIATE NAMES

Max and Minnie Greenbaum, Greenfield Ave. Greendale, Wis., raise giant and dwarf Charantismus, calling the large one Maxy Mums and the small ones Minnie Mums. 2621

Canada's Forest Wealth

Includes Principal Resources Of Softwoods Within The British Empire

Canada's forests cover an area of 1,200,000 square miles, or more than one-third of the total land area of the country. The accessible productive portion of the forests covers 400,000 square miles, and it is from this area that the whole output of sawlogs, pulpwood, fuelwood, and other primary products is obtained. About 340,000 square miles of forests, classed as productive but not at present accessible, form a reserve for the future. When transportation systems may be more highly developed. By far the larger part of the world demand for wood is for softwood, or coniferous species. Canada possesses the principal reserves of softwoods within the British Empire, and these include large supplies of the most desirable varieties—spruce, Douglas fir, western hemlock, western red cedar, and white, red, and other pines. In addition, the eastern provinces furnish hardwoods—oak, maple, birch, and elm, which are particularly useful for special purposes.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Here a CWAC

There a CWAC

MEET A CWAC—

"The Littlest CWAC" is probably the title most applicable to dimpling, blue-eyed, red-haired, and one-eyed, Pte. Gladys Frew of North Battleford, Sask. Four foot eight and one-half inches tall, she is a member of the military data that is, but the little lady in question lays claim to four foot nine inches—with my eyes, she confesses. For the first eight months after joining the army in June, 1943, she was the quarter-master stores created headquarters. Finally, however, she got a uniform small enough for her and now she proudly struts to the station, and it's a good twenty minutes."

"Yes, but he was nice and polite and he seemed so fond."

He (seriously)—Elizabeth, darling, there is something that has been troubling on my lips for months and months.

She—Yes, so I see; why don't you share it off?

Missionary—And do you know nothing whatever about religion?

Canthal—Well, we're not a taste of it when the last missionary was here.

"Jim recommended that new restaurant to me if I wanted some good roast beef."

"How was it?"

"It was a bum steer."

Dad—Who was here to see you last night?

Daughter—Only Myrtle, Dad.

Dad—Well, tell Myrtle she left her pipe on the piano.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

GRADUATE—

A large number of Western girls were included in the latest graduating class at No. 3 C.W.A.C. (B) T.C. Kitchener, Ont. Included among them were: A. Charney, Merileno; P. Ewanichuk, Sadowood; E. M. Knages, Carman; J. J. Perra, Ena; N. E. Hollison, Ochre River; D. L. Simpson, Silverton; D. M. Blitner, The Pas; E. B. Mansell, Pilot Mound; From Saskatoon—Ptes. S. K. Ferrell, Carmichael; K. E. Galloway, Togo; J. Hall, Compost; D. M. Hicks, Cookson; M. E. Jarvis, Sprucehead; A. G. Mortenson, Springwater; From Alberta—Ptes. M. E. Bailey, Ponoka; E. J. Magrie, Pithoulet; P. L. Best, graduating class at No. 3 C.W.A.C. (B) T.C. Kitchener, Ont. Included among them were: A. Charney, Merileno; P. Ewanichuk, Sadowood; E. M. Knages, Carman; J. J. Perra, Ena; N. E. Hollison, Ochre River; D. L. Simpson, Silverton; D. M. Blitner, The Pas; E. B. Mansell, Pilot Mound; From Saskatoon—Ptes. S. K. Ferrell, Carmichael; K. E. Galloway, Togo; J. Hall, Compost; D. M. Hicks, Cookson; M. E. 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Believes That The Future Of Canada Will Rest With Our Returning Overseas Soldiers

(By Ross Munro)

GEN. CHIEHRAR said in a message that his 1st Canadian Army is about to disband and that he believed the future of Canada rests in the hands of Canadian overseas soldiers who will be returning home. "It will be a grand future should they be given the opportunity in peace to prove and practice the admirable characteristics they demonstrated in war," he added.

Text of his message:

V-E Day at long last has arrived. The business we Canadians came over here to do is virtually finished. There will yet be quite a lot of tidying up to complete—but the military might of Hitler's Germany is a horror of the past. The world definitely has been delivered from domination by Hitler and his pack of gangsters. And in this prolonged and bitter struggle, now crowned with victory, the army of Canada has played a stirring part. Canadians everywhere are entitled to be very proud of their soldiers.

I am certainly proud beyond words to count myself one of them. It has been a great inspiration and a great challenge to one's capacities to be a commander of such men. I have never met a Canadian commanding officer who has regarded his responsibilities otherwise. The very best of us has been able to give them what has never been as complete as one would have wished.

Yet the compelling urge to be fully worthy of these responsibilities has shown itself during all our operations in the outstanding campaign of the Canadian commanders—senior and junior, brigadier and lieutenant-colonel, sergeant and corporal. They have led their men in battle. They have never spared themselves. Also they have paid the price of leadership, for each of them has had to have their men in battle. They have never spared themselves. Also they have paid the price of leadership, for each of them has had to have their men in battle. They have never spared themselves. Also they have paid the price of leadership, for each of them has had to have their men in battle.

We have reached the time when the great and gallant company which has formed the 1st Canadian Army is about to disband. By group and by units, with anticipation and joy in their hearts tempered by memories of friends they have left, the Canadians who survived will be returning home to Canada.

I believe the future of Canada rests in their hands. It will be a grand future should they be given the opportunity in peace to prove and practice the admirable characteristics they have demonstrated in war.

What makes a fighting unit, fighting division or magnificent army? I will tell you in a few words. First of all, a cause worth fighting for and, if necessary, dying for. Secondly, good, intelligent strong men. Thirdly, capacity of its individuals for teamwork, which means willingness to subordinate self for the benefit of the side. Fourthly, determination to win through. Finally, knowing it being taught how to fight effectively.

We have had these advantages inherited or obtained in the 1st Canadian Army. As a result, no task, however difficult and whatever the operations, has ever failed to have been accomplished by Canadians in this war.

The individual and collective factors I have mentioned are tremendous assets in making of a great nation. If Canada in peace can realize these fine possibilities of her citizens and can encourage their expression there is no limit to its future.

Each for all has been the guiding principle of the Canadian army in battle. That same principle is the essential one to which we refer here if we are to assure the life and growth of democratic government in the world; that community system which has been so eloquently described by Abraham Lincoln as "government of the people, by the people, for the people." Soldiers of Canada have worked to it in war. Citizens of Canada can do no less in peace.

EVERYONE KNOWS THEM

Barry Fitzgerald was late for dinner at his brother's house in Hollywood one night last week, says The New Yorker, and when he finally arrived, he was furious. People, he said, had detained him at his house. "What kind of people were they that detained you?" his brother asked. "They were the kind of people," said Mr. Fitzgerald, "that when they stand up, they think they've gone."

SOMETHING NEW

Room service by airplane from Buffalo, N.Y.—eased a predicament for 25 officials attending an American Air Lines conference in Toronto. Unable to obtain more because of V-E Day celebrations, they telephoned Buffalo. Less than an hour later a plane, making a scheduled flight, arrived with thermos containers holding hot chicken plate, salad and dessert.

Newest Jet Planes

With Fewer Instruments And Thrust Controls Make Flying Simpler

Simultaneously have come British and U.S. air announcements of the new jet planes they have developed. The R.A.F.'s new machine is the Meteor; the Americans' the P-80, or Shooting Star.

What these aircraft will do is still largely a secret, but enough has been revealed to show that in speed, climb, range and economy of operation they are superlative. The jet engine, or gas turbine, as it is more properly called, weighs only half as much as a gasoline engine of similar power. The jet engine is simplicity itself, and can be replaced in 15 minutes. Jet flying is simpler, with fewer instruments and fewer controls.

This latest development in aeronautical engineering may have a strong impact on human life. Consider only two possibilities. First, the jet plane burns kerosene, not high-test gasoline. If the engine is developed to a point where it is more efficient than the present gasoline-powered aviation engine, it will make complete conversion of aircraft engine factories, their processes and products.

Second, the jet plane may cause the oil-refining business to go back to the coal-oil age in order to bring itself level with the jet turbine age that lies ahead. There are surely tremendous possibilities ahead and automobile engineers are frank to admit that they don't know where the gas turbine principle will lead.—Christian Science Monitor.

SERVED IN WAR

"Dutton Park", one of Britain's noted moated manors, has been serving in the war. Used to house the Royal Navy's Compass Department, it accommodated a staff of scientists, navigators and skilled workmen, who produced magnetic and gyro-compasses to meet wartime naval needs.



PEN VANQUISHES THE SWORD. While Sir Bernard L. Montgomery, commander of the 21st Army group watches (right foreground), General Admiral Von Friedberg signs the terms that surrender all the German forces in northwest Germany, Holland and Denmark to Field Marshal Montgomery's forces.

New Kind Of Glass World's Largest Tires

It Absorbs Heat Rays And Kills Flies

By accident, a Birmingham scientist, Dr. W. M. Hampton, has discovered a glass which kills off flies like a death ray and which, it is thought, may become standard equipment in the pest-free pantries of tomorrow.

Dr. Hampton insists that he still does not know exactly why it is that light when filtered through his glass will kill flies. He explained that he started to evolve this particular kind of glass at the request of the admiralty who required a "non-active" substance to protect lighter-than-air observation craft.

The result was what Dr. Hampton termed his "3A anti-fade"—a new form of rolled glass which would absorb heat rays. It had a bluish tint and its first test was in the window of an abattoir.

The first hot day people commented on the "erie" condensation experienced beneath the windows fitted with "3A anti-fade". The next day many dead flies were noticed on the floors beneath the windows.

The new glass is still killing flies in experiments—but none of the scientists who have examined it can explain why.

Made Of Synthetic Rubber Thickens Five Inches Thick

The world's largest tires, each having 140 times as much synthetic rubber as the average passenger car tire, was announced by the Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.

Each weighing more than most automobiles, the giants are used on earth-moving equipment in construction of military airports and highways. Doubling the speed at which these projects can be handled, these tires have a priority equal to that of artillery tires.

The four worst enemies of synthetic rubber, it was said, have been overcome by a special cord construction against impact, new strengthening materials to prevent cutting, rayon cord to combat heat, and a reinforced top of the upper half of the layers.

The largest is 9½ feet high and more than three feet wide. Each tire contains three miles of piano wire and has a tread more than five inches thick.

There are 34 piles in contrast with four used in most automobile tires. The scraper mounting these tires carries 60 cubic yards, or the equivalent of 24 large truckloads of earth.

Sault Ste. Marie Locks Were Closely Guarded And Heavily Defended Against Any Attack

SAULT STE. MARIE, Ont.—For almost two years of the war against Germany, the Canadian inland city beside the St. Mary's Falls canal, the world's busiest, bristled with defenses against any possible air attack which, it had developed, might have done inestimable damage to the war production of two nations.

Goes By Names

There Are Only Names In Chinese Telephone Book

Aslan F. Cross, special correspondent of the Ottawa Evening Citizen tells this story: The Chinatown telephone exchange is certainly the most colorful in San Francisco. There are 2,300 Chinese telephone numbers on the Chinatown exchange, and not one of them has a number in the Chinatown telephone book.

They all go by names. Thus, if you get the Chinatown exchange, you ask for Sing Lee. The girl gives you the number of the Chinese who own the telephone. If there are two Lees, then you indicate which one. But here's the incredible part: Every one of the 25 Chinese switchboard girls know every one of the 2,300 Chinese names by heart. If she can't memorize that, she can't get the job.

Imagine getting fired for knowing 2,300 telephone numbers in Ottawa. The thing regarded as inefficient because you don't know the 2,300. Yet the girls here have to know them all.

The Chinese telephone book does not list the subscribers alphabetically because as the supervisor in charge says, "Pang Tam, explained, the Chinese have no alphabet."

Instead, they go by streets; if you have to know Chinese to be able to make head or tail of the book, but the Chinese handle it easily. Over in Oakland, however, the girls are not so familiar with the names. So the Oakland Chinese are listed by streets, with the English equivalent at the top of the page.

There is one street in Chinatown that is not called by its American counterpart at all. That's Grand avenue, Chinatown's main street. They just call it in Chinese "Chinese Street."

The younger switchboard girls affect the modern costume, short skirts, high heels, lipstick and hobbie shoes. The older ones still wear the long black Chinese gowns, with their black hair tied in a severe knot at the back.

It is funny to hear them talk. For five minutes at a time, it will be strictly Chinese. Then in a clear American, you get, "Es Brook 7755 ok" or "Here's your party." The girls jump from Chinese to English in a split second.

Architecturally, the place is beautiful. The Bell Telephone Company has thoughtfully, tastefully beautified its Chinatown exchange in a lovely inquired one-story pagoda.

Hitler Momentoes

Twelve Copies Of "Mein Kampf" Were Found In A Safe In His Private Home

There were disappointed faces in the United States 178th Infantry when one of its mechanics opened Hitler's safe in his private home on Ausere Prinz Regenten Strasse at Munich.

Instead of the expected documents possibly even the fashions of the will, they found only 12 copies of the first edition of "Mein Kampf," most of them autographed. Otherwise there was not a scrap of paper in the safe.

But under the residence was found a vast store of modern and honest proof cells in all Germany. The shelter, according to the caretaker, was constructed only after the war was over. Seven-inch steel plates, embedded in four-foot-thick concrete, made up the ceiling. Every room was separated from the next by steel doors. There was a modern light electric kitchen, a small but comfortable bedroom and several small underground living rooms.

The more one studies Hitler's various hideouts, the more one realizes how deceptively official propaganda built him up as a simple man of the people, whose personal wants were the most modest and whose every hour was so concentrated upon Germany's welfare that he had no time for private life.

Unknown to most residents of Munich, Hitler had maintained his sumptuous private residence there since 1929 while pretending to live either at the reichschanzler in Berlin, the mountain retreat on Obersalzberg above Berchtesgaden, or in the pretentious so-called Fuehrerhaus on Munich's Koenigsplatz.

The two Ross—one in Ontario, one in Michigan—across the St. Mary's river from one another, until little more than a year ago were among the most strongly defended spots on the Canadian side, an indication of fears in Washington and Ottawa that Germany might gamble a suicide attack, possibly from the Hudson Bay straits, in knowledge of the effect its success would have. But only the surrender of Germany might it be possible to ignore censorship and tell the story even now.

Through their locks four of the five are on the U.S. side, the greatest traffic of iron ore in the world passed through the Mesabi ranges of northern Michigan and Minnesota to blast furnaces and steel plants of the eastern United States and Canada. An average of 900,000 tons of ore passed through annually in wartime, in addition to millions of tons of Canadian grain, heading out across the Great Lakes for the breadbaskets of Europe and the Allied armies.

It was shortly after Pearl Harbor, December, 1941, that American preparations really began. Their Fort Brady expanded its facilities to take care of not 300 but 12,000 troops including anti-aircraft gunners, balloon barrage battalions, artillery and other units.

By the spring of 1942 barrage balloons were a common sight. American negro troops installed battery sites on the Canadian side as well as the American. The entire area containing the two cities—Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., has a population of 6,000, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., 12,000—was studied with searchlights synchronous with anti-aircraft guns. Generators were set up to hide the canals in a smoke screen.

American forces outnumbered Canadian troops even on the Canadian side. American negroes were the first to cross into Canada but they were later succeeded by white troops.

Smart For Summer

Getting a head-start on Summer is a simple matter, crochet 3 medals and join them for a fetching hat. A more, and you have a bag! So quick and inexpensive to make, you can have sets in all your favorite colors. Pattern 7416 has directions for hat and purse; stitches to obtain this pattern need twenty counts in the relation cannot be accepted to Houshold Arts Department. Write for pattern to: 175 McDermott Avenue E. Winnipeg, Man. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number. Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of patterns may take a few days longer than usual.

BRITONS TO EMIGRATE

Emigration of 5,000,000 Britons to settle in lands in the British Commonwealth, to which English towns would act as "big brothers," is envisaged in a memorandum presented to the Manchester and district regional planning committee. The report was prepared by E. H. Leeming, surveyor of the Urston district council.

The British Admiralty in 1940 contended that oak was superior to iron and refused to accept the material as a shipbuilding material.

A single minnowspewer contains enough lumber to build 20 average civilian homes.

2621

HEARS GERMAN SURRENDER PLEA—Standing outside his headquarters near the Elbe river, Field Marshal Sir Bernard L. Montgomery (second from left) listens, poker-faced, as a German delegation asks for surrender terms for German forces in Holland, Denmark, northwest Germany. The Nazi mission was headed by General Admiral Von Friedberg, standing by flagpole. German naval commander. Other members of the German group are General Kinsel, Rear-Admiral Wagner and Major Friede. Half a million Germans facing the British Second and Canadian First Armies laid down their arms in surrender.

JOBS ASSURED BEFORE DEMOBILIZATION

**A Square Deal for Veterans Assured by
Progressive Conservatives**

The very first clause of the Progressive Conservative plans for the re-establishment of Veterans, adopted at the National Convention of December, 1942, is as follows:—

DEMOBILIZATION

In carrying out the demobilization of Canada's Armed Forces the primary consideration should be the interest of those who have served. Demobilization should be based on the principle that members of the Armed Forces should not be discharged until their economic security is assured by placement in gainful employment or by assisted training and education to that end.

Here, in this simple statement of progressive, realistic policy is the only true solution of the fundamental problem by which every ex-service man and woman is faced. It is the only assurance of a square deal for all veterans. It is the very basis of the Rehabilitation Policies of the Progressive Conservative Party. No veteran will be discharged against his will until he is assured of a decent livelihood.

"Plattitudes will not fill empty stomachs," declares John Bracken, "any generalities provide jobs for those who have fought, war words declarations about sacrifice ease the load of the widows and children whose husbands and fathers gave life itself that we might live in peace and security."

Throughout the war, Canadian service men and women have had their fill of platitudes and generalities.

Let our veterans now ask themselves this question. Does the spirit of political partisanship which the King Government has consistently manifested in time of war, offer any assurance of a square deal for veterans in time of peace? Does the iniquitous manpower policy which split Canada apart reflect the right spirit? Remember in war as in peace, political policies infallibly indicate party principles.

It is significant that more than half of the Progressive Conservative candidates are service and ex-service men. No other party can even approach this record. These men know that no other party has such realistic and comprehensive plans for rehabilitation. They know that the Progressive Conservative Party is the service men's party.

They know that John Bracken, father of three sons on active service, understands the problems, the hopes

and the fears of veterans.

They say, with John Bracken

"The cost of winning the war and the cost of re-establishing those who fought in it, is one and indivisible. In the plainest words of my command, I say to you that nothing short of full-time gainful employment for every man and woman who has worn the Canadian uniform will be acceptable. Every man and woman must be given an opportunity to earn a good living. If a winning enterprise cannot do this, the State must, and will."

These service and ex-service candidates, with John Bracken, pledge themselves that, under no circumstances, will existing benefits to veterans be lessened. On the contrary, they will be increased and extended.

They, with John Bracken, pledge themselves to revise an out-moded pensions act, to humanize its administration, to eliminate red tape and inexcusable delays. Pension rates will be reviewed at once and increased to bring them in line with higher living costs.

Under a Progressive Conservative government, recorded condition of personnel on enlistment will be accepted as sufficient proof in determining disability pension. The veteran will be entitled to the benefit of the doubt.

The "first in, first out" principle will be followed on demobilization—with a job at decent pay assured to the veteran when he returns to "civvy" street.

In the words of our leader, we of the Progressive Conservative Party, "accept the challenge to demonstrate to you who fought that you shall not be handicapped in days of peace because you responded to the nation's call in days of war."

WIN WITH BRACKEN

**Vote for Your
PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE**

P-4

Published by the Progressive Conservative Party, Ottawa.

KINSMEN CLUB OF YORKTON MILK FOR BRITAIN FUND Your contribution could WIN A \$5,000 BUNGALOW

\$1.00 Each
Tickets
Books of 12, \$10

SEND IN YOUR NAME
FOR BOOK OF TICKETS
To Sell in Your District

In Alberta and British Columbia
MAKE YOUR CONTRIBUTION TODAY TO
116 8th Ave. East, Calgary, Alberta.

SOLDIERS' REHABILITATION

Courses at UNIVERSITY
Col. E. H. Strickland has been appointed Director of Rehabilitation Courses for returned soldiers. Hundreds of soldiers have already indicated an intention to study at the University, and the University may be forced into a quarter or three-term system to take care of them.

By a three-term system, students could enter and begin work in September, January or May. Accommodation and staff are already taxed to the limit, and the University faces great difficulties. Special arrangements are now being made to house the wives of married returned soldiers in the term system to take care of them.

TANTALUM DISCOVERED IN CANADA

Tantalum, a wonder metal, has been found 70 miles east of Yellowknife off the shore of Great Slave lake.

It is the only metal which is at home in the environment of the human body. It will not corrode or cause infection, or harm human tissues. It can be substituted for a piece of bone and remain unobtrusively in its place throughout life. It is used to make foreheads, round out shattered skulls, substitute for leg bones. Skin will grow on it. It is the boon of plastic surgery.

It can be drawn into wire so fine as to be almost invisible to the human eye, one one-thousandth of one inch; wire so fine that it may be successfully used in stitching together nerves shattered by emotional strain. And it remains there non-corrosive; it has no harmful effects.

Its cutting edge is keener than the keenest steel. Its cutting edge in the machine industry survives a month, where the hardest steel will last only a few hours without sharpening.

This is tantalum carbide. As a component of surgical instruments there is no substitute.

\$4,000 RAM

Winnipeg—A pair of Corridale stud two-shear rams, valued at \$4,000 each, passed through Winnipeg a few days ago on C.N. lines, on the last leg of a long journey. They were placed aboard a Canadian freighter at Wellington, New Zealand, several weeks ago and were consigned to breeders in New York and Ohio states.

The valuable animals, in splendid condition after their long sea voyage, were given special care by the Canadian National Express for the balance of the journey.

THE POLITICAL PARTIES AND TARIFFS

(By H.G.L. Strange)
It seems rather odd to me, as I look over the published platforms of our various political parties, to notice that while they stress the vital importance to Canada of expanding our exports, none of them have so far advocated the only manner in which this can be brought about, which is by sharp lowering, better still by the complete elimination, of Canadian tariffs which hinder, curtail and strangle the importation of foreign goods and commodities into Canada, and so automatically hinder, curtail and strangle the exportation of our agricultural and other products. The redistribution of wealth proposed by some, the granting of credits and subsidies and guaranteed prices, the setting up of Import and Export Boards, and even the concluding of trade agreements with other countries, entirely fail to meet the issue.

The percentage of the working people of Canada who are engaged in industries which could not continue to function unless they have high tariff protection, is but a small part of all the workers of Canada. To maintain this small group of people in industries for which Canada is not suitable, imposes a most serious and costly burden on the rest of the people, besides sharply curtailing the exports of all products, goods and commodities that Canada produces in excess of her own requirements.

According to recent rulings debts for fuel, repairs, seed grain advances and arrears in taxes on which were used up by or for farmers will be considered as legitimate farm expenses in 1944 if paid in that year, and will be allowed as an income tax exemption.

Have you
seen your
COAL Dealer
about next
Winter's
COAL?



The only way you can be sure of your next winter's coal supply, is to keep the miners on the job by placing your full order at once.

See your dealer today and get him to fill your bin as soon as possible.



DEPARTMENT OF
MUNITIONS AND SUPPLY
Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister

WC 14

JUST PLAUSIBLE!

The Canadian people have made a magnificent contribution to the common victory in Europe.

The Liberal administration can say with honesty and justice:

This is the Government which has directed Canada's war effort at home and abroad.

This is the Government which during the war worked out a program of full employment and social reform.

These things are now a matter of record and of common knowledge.

On the basis of its record the choice of Prime Minister King's party to form the next Government of Canada is a matter of just plain sense!

Let the Liberal Government
finish its work

LIBERAL

PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL LIBERAL COMMITTEE

MR. COLDWELL SAYS:

The following letter appeared in a recent issue of the *Huntsville, Ont. Forester*, and is reprinted here for your pleasure.

This is the Promised Land.
Editor, *Forester*: I recently ran across the following utopian plans of the C.C.F.

"I pledge myself to the C.C.F. party and to all bureaucrats. One party indistinguishable, and special privileges to all."

Four thousand years ago Moses said to his people: "Pick up your shovels, load up your asses, mount your camels, and follow me to the Promised Land."

Four thousand years later Coldwell said to the Canadian people: "Throw down your shovels, sit on your asses, light up your camels, this is the Promised Land."

AN OBSERVER

MUST NOT ALLOW LIVE STOCK ON HIGHWAY

Livestock straying upon highways are always a menace to traffic and farmers allowing their stock to roam on roads, whether district or secondary, or main highways, are liable to heavy penalties. Conviction on a first offence carries a penalty up to \$20.00 and costs, second offence \$50 and costs, and third offence \$100 and costs.

X-RAY ANNIVERSARY

This Wonderful Discovery Was Made Fifty Years Ago

The present spring has been marked by two anniversaries of inestimable importance in the history of science, the centenary of the birth of Wilhelm Konrad von Roentgen; and the semi-centenary of his discovery of X-ray, a name he himself devised. Roentgen was the product of an era when Germany still had something to give to the world in the way of culture and scientific progress. He was a Prussian by birth and was a professor at the ancient University of Wurzburg, Bavaria, when he made his discovery during experiments with electric discharges in vacuum tubes. News reached the outside world through the University of Vienna where his conclusions were tested. In 1889 Roentgen became Director of the Physical Institute of Munich, where he died in 1923 in his 78th year.

It was a discovery destined to revolutionize physics and modern surgery. When the newspapers first began to publish articles in a part in the case of Marconi's discovery of the possibility of wireless communication. But scientists in all the leading university laboratories were soon at work and its practical uses for the welfare of mankind were developed, largely under British auspices.

It was speedily taken up in England by Prof. Sylvanus Thompson, and immensely important developments were also attained in the laboratories of McGill University, Montreal, by the great radiologist, Prof. Ernest Rutherford afterwards elevated to the House of Lords—Toronto Saturday Night.

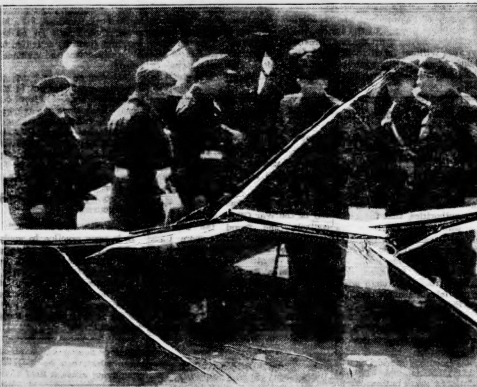
Under Supervision

Selected Germans May Be Given Job Of Educating Country

A London correspondent of the Ottawa Journal expresses the opinion that not many realists have much faith in the proposal that, after many a final defeat, the victors should undertake the task of educating that country. The latest scheme is to make selected Germans themselves do all the necessary unpopular executive work within the diminished Reich. They would be under close Allied supervision and control, of course, but any odium incurred would be theirs. One exception, however, may be in the vital matter of German newspapers. A staff of competent German-speaking journalistic experts is already being organized to take over the editing of the latter, once the hostilities are at an end and their job is likely to extend over at least another decade. Through properly edited newspapers it may be possible to bring home to the German population as a whole the enormity of their crime against humanity, and to drive home facts about their exploited false idols in a salutary manner. On this same certain and that is that the German press and radio publicity will have to be most controlled for quite a long time after the war.



ACCEPTING MUNICH NAZIS' SURRENDER—Major Kenneth A. Nozak of the Third Infantry Division, U.S. 7th Army, accepts the formal surrender of Munich and its defending soldiers at the German city police headquarters. The U.S. general, second from right. At left are the Nazi officers who capitulated on behalf of the Munich troops.



ARRESTED BY CANADIAN PROVOST CORPS—Formerly Chancellor of the Netherlands in 1940, Seyss Inquart arrives by plane at First Canadian Army H.Q. Arrested by Canadian Provost Corps Lt.-Col. G. W. Bell, Edmonton, Alta., the prisoner is a former deputy governor of Poland and instigator of atrocities.

IMPORTANT NAVAL BASE
St. John's, Newfoundland, has become a naval base of equal importance to the United States as Hawaii and of as much strategic value to Britain as Gibraltar. The naval significance of St. John's for Canada is underlined in "Atlantic Crossroads," a film on Newfoundland produced by the "Canada Carries On" unit of the National Film Board.

Oatmeal was eaten with wine, strong beer, and ale as well as milk in England in the early 17th century.

The Channel Islands

Have Been Attached To England Ever Since Year 1066

Unconditional surrender of Germany's armed forces brought freedom after almost five years to the Channel Islands, first British possession to fall into enemy hands in this war. This little cluster of rocky islands in the English Channel was occupied by German troops July 1, 1940, a few days after the collapse of France. Prime Minister Churchill singled them out for special mention in his broadcast announcing German capitulation.

"Our dear Channel Islands are also to be freed today," he said. The islands—the largest of which are Jersey, Guernsey, Alderney and Sark—lie just west of the Cherbourg Peninsula and 75 miles off the south coast of Britain. They were demilitarized one week prior to the German occupation and most of the inhabitants were evacuated to Britain.

They were by-passed when the Allies invaded Normandy last June and when France was overrun by Gen. Eisenhower's armies they lost any strategic value for the Germans. Presumably because a difficult amphibious operation would have been necessary to recapture them, the islands were left in enemy hands.

A German garrison estimated to number between 20,000 and 31,000 men had been holding out on the islands under command of Lt.-Gen. Graf von Schmettow. It was strong in anti-aircraft artillery.

Channel Islands have suffered a serious food shortage during recent months. After lengthy negotiations, arrangements were made by which a relief ship sailed from Portugal early this year with a cargo of food for the inhabitants.

The Channel Islands have been attached to England since William the Conqueror landed at Hastings in 1066.

During the last five years hundreds of residents of the islands have been reported to Germany, including Mrs. Evelyn Mary Hathaway, Dame of Sark. It is estimated only 75,000 of a pre-war population of nearly 100,000 on the two islands remain.

A Special Show

Allied Heavy Bombers Flying At Low Altitude Thrilled Londoners

Londoners were recently given a grandstand view of squadrons of Allied heavy bombers. They also had what was perhaps almost more awe-inspiring, a dress-circle audition of their mighty orchestration as they passed in full flight, reports a London correspondent of the Ottawa Journal. Orders were given to the pilots of these huge planes, American Flying Fortresses and British Lancasters, to fly at a low altitude and skim London roads. "Let Londoners have a look at you!" they were instructed. The result was really impressive and the thunder of these mighty machines, flying a few hundred feet up in close squadron formation, was a terrible avalanche of sound and not only roofs but solid buildings shook with the vibration of their powerful propellers. The Germans heard that rarely as a nerve-shaking obligato to the heavier thunder of their bombs.

Most Decorated Ace

Wing Commander in Royal Air Force Wins Many Awards

To Wing Commander James Bryan Tait of Britain's Royal Air Force goes the distinction of having gained more decorations for bravery in World War II than any other man in the Services, reports "Britain." He holds the Distinguished Service Order and three Bars, which means four D.S.O.s, and the Distinguished Flying Cross and Bar—six decorations in all. He is the first member of the Royal Air Force to hold three Bars to the D.S.O. since the Service was inaugurated 27 years ago. Tait's best-known exploit was leading the mission which sank the German battleship Tirpitz.

TO REMOVE BILLBOARDS

Billboards bordering Saskatchewan highways are now being removed by road inspectors of the provincial highways department. This move is in accordance with legislation passed at the last session of the legislature, he said, and it is expected that all signs will have been taken down by next fall.

Was Prepared

King George Practiced With Tommy Gun And Rifle At Buckingham Palace

Prime Minister Churchill in moving an address of congratulation to King George on the European victory, disclosed in the House of Commons that in the days when Britain was threatened with invasion, the King practiced with a Tommy gun and rifle in the garden of Buckingham Palace.

"If it had come to a last stand in London, a matter which had to be considered at one time," said Churchill, "I have no doubt that His Majesty would have come very near to departing from his usual constitutional circumspection by disregarding the advice of his ministers."

In a warm tribute to the steadfastness and leadership of the King, Churchill said with emotion:

"I do not think any prime minister has ever received as much personal kindness and encouragement from his sovereign as I have."

"He is well beloved because of his courage, of his simple way of living and his tireless attention to duty."

The prime minister also extolled Queen Elizabeth for her war work.

"I am sure," he said, "that many an aching heart has found some solace in her gracious smile."

Churchill said the King receives him in audience once a week when most of their business is done at lunch.

"We have the strongest parliament in the world," Churchill said, in conclusion. "We have the oldest and most famous, most hard-pressed and most secure, available monarchy in the world."

"The King and parliament both rest safely and wisely upon a rock for the people expressed by free and fair election on a basis of universal suffrage."

NOT SMART ENOUGH

Old Canadian Two-Dollar Bill Caused Nazi Spy's Capture

On a grim mission to betray thousands of tons of Latvian shipping and find a quiet beach rendezvous for landing spies, a Nazi secret agent gave himself away at a Carlton, Que., in November 1942, by flashing an old-time Canadian two-dollar bill.

Story of the spy's capture now can be told through relaxation of wartime censorship regulations.

It began Nov. 4, on the shore near Metis Beach, Que., when Lieut. Werner Jankowski, 27, landed from a glider, equipped with a portable radio transmitter and spent three days later when Earl C. Annett, New Carlisle hotel proprietor, became suspicious and called the police.

The enemy agent was to establish a trading place where it might could judge valuable and secret spies. And when the investigation began upon the spying he was to get shipping and keep the soft packs off in the open water advised through his transmitter little two-way radio communication.

After spending his first night on a log, he set up his transmitter in an abandoned building and tried to signal his progress to a boat hospital commander somewhere out in the Gulf.

He tried unsuccessfully for two days to get a message through, then he made the cardinal mistake. He walked into New Carlisle.

"I've just come in on the bus," he explained to Mr. Annett.

There is only one bus a day in Gaspe and it arrives at New Carlisle about noon. This was early in the morning. The spy pulled out a handkerchief to blow his nose and a box of matches tumbled to the floor.

Mr. Annett stopped to retrieve it and the spy fled.

He registered under an assumed name and ordered breakfast. Here he made the cardinal mistake. He offered to pay for the meal with an old-time Canadian two-dollar bill—long ago withdrawn from circulation.

Mr. Annett quietly slipped away to notify Provincial Police Constable Duchesneau.

In his luggage was found the radio transmitter and \$3,000 dollars in old-fashioned Canadian bills and some gold pieces.

The R.C.M.P. have never disclosed the final disposition of the case—and they probably never will.

BLUE COLORING PREFERRED
A survey by a leading color specialist indicates that blue is the color most preferred by men, and that a room painted in blue or trimmed with blue is likely to be considered attractive by men; while women generally like a pastel rose tint and are most likely to choose such a color when picking out paint for their homes.

The ruby is the most valued of all gems.

Fakirs are religious mendicants common to all creeds of India.

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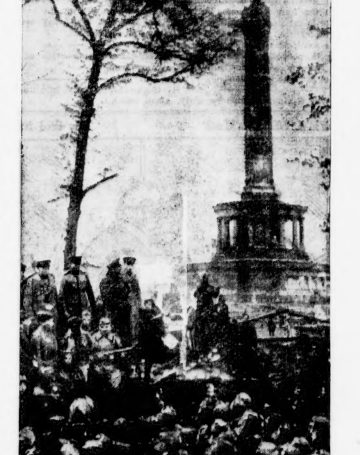
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The ruby is the most valued of all gems.



BLESSED REUNION—Five years of heartache recently ended for Wladyslaw Wyszynski, Polish engineer, and his wife, Halina. Parted by the invading Huns, he made his way to Canada to work on the de Havilland Mosquito bomber, and she fled to Russia. For two-and-a-half years he sent telegrams everywhere trying to locate her. Their reunion took place in Toronto, five years to the day since they were separated. Their post-war plan is to get their two sons, left with their grandmother in Poland and to bring them to see this country. In the picture, the mother, a talented musician, compares photographs she and her husband collected during their travels to Canada.



VICTORY NOW—Canadian infantry and tankmen gather about the Victory Column in Berlin after the German capital fell to the Red Army. Except for a few sentries here and there, apparently the result of shrapnel hits, the monument seems to have come through the fighting with little damage.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Moscow victory guns boomed more than 1,600 times in celebration of Red Army triumph over Germany.

Premier Stalin's son, Colonel Vasily Stalin, commander of an air squadron, has been cited as among the heroes of the Battle of Berlin.

University of British Columbia conferred the honorary degree of doctor of laws upon the governor-general, the Earl of Athlone, at the annual convocation ceremonies.

Alfred Miller, 92, one of England's prominent onion growers who supplied 500 millions for a state banquet in honor of the Kaiser before the first Great War, died recently.

Great Britain has decided to use German prisoners in considerable numbers to help the government housing program. Works Minister Duncan Sandys announced.

It was announced that 201 of London's police were killed and 2,000 injured by Axis air action during the war. Another 375 were killed while serving in Britain's armed forces.

A convoy of 66-foot barges was sailed from Queensland, Australia, to Jacquot Bay in New Britain—800 miles in 11 days. The barges were manned by members of an army unit.

Oldest landowner on the North American continent, Svenbjörn Björnsen, 101, died at Githi, Manx, recently. Coming to North America in 1845, he was a prominent farmer.

The United States government announced a \$242,000,000 lend-lease agreement with the Netherlands extending existing arrangements whereby the Netherlands supplies reverse lend-lease.

Use Solar Energy

Russian Scientists Make Solar Rays Serve National Economy

The Soviet Academy of Sciences has set up a special commission for investigating the use of solar energy in industry. Soviet scientists have already designed numerous devices to make the solar rays serve the national economy.

The founder of Soviet heliotechnology, Professor Weinberg, has built machinery for boiling water, for hot-houses, and for dehydrating vegetables and fruit. The first solar kitchen and solar refectory for medical purposes have been constructed in Alma Ata, the capital of Soviet Kazakhstan, Central Asia. Solar baths and laundries have also proved a success.

In Turkmenia, baths are heated by solar installations on the roofs. In summer these installations raise the temperature of water up to 80 or 90 degrees centigrade.

The first solar refrigerators have been tested. With the outside temperature at 40 degrees centigrade, the refrigerators maintain a temperature of 2 degrees below zero. The sun's heat is now being used in this way in the Republics of Central Asia and the North Caucasus, on the Black Sea coast and in the Southern Ukraine.

CLIMATE OF CHINA

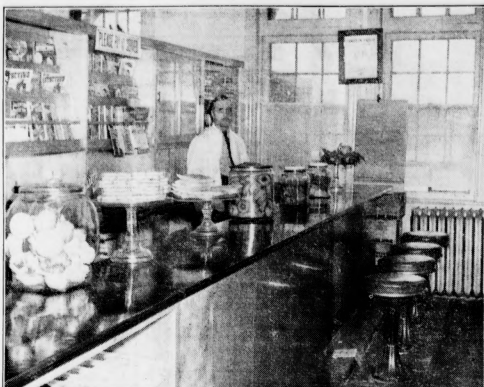
The greater part of China lies within the temperate zone, but the climate is marked by a great range of temperature, from tropical heat in the south to Arctic conditions in the north, according to seasons. The flora, forestry and fauna are allied to the climatic conditions.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

LIFE'S LIKE THAT



"If it's a ruse you want . . . come into my office and let's get it over with."



IMPROVES STATIONS—A widespread program of improvement and renovation of station properties along the Canadian Pacific Railway's line is being continued throughout the system, the improvements including new-stand lunch rooms at such divisional points as Medicine Hat, Swift Current, Broadview and Brandon, on the main line. Similar improvements are planned for the Fort William lunch room. Typical of the improvements is the above view of the Swift Current new-stand lunch room, showing modern decor and design. Station restaurants have been busier than ever during the war and acquisition of new equipment has enabled hand-pressed staffs to serve the travelling public more efficiently.

Espionage Base

Disclosure of Story Of German Spies in Canada

For more than 62 years, since 1939 when the world was at peace, Canadian officials have kept secret what may have been Germany's first big attempt to establish an espionage base on the shores of the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

Surrender of the Germans has permitted disclosure of this story, but it was reported many attempts were made by the Germans to place spies in Canada during the period when U-boats roved the deep into the St. Lawrence.

It was at Barabois, Que., not long before the war started and about the time a German syndicate was trying to purchase Anticosti Island, that a timid-looking and apparently fishing boat German purchased an abandoned farm house.

The Royal Canadian Mounted Police, always alert for espionage activity, first became suspicious when the two Germans started to make large purchases of foodstuffs.

Then one day the Germans mailed a package to an address in Mexico. It was reported that the Mounties got in touch with the federal bureau of investigation in Washington and learned that the Mexican address was that of a widely suspected German agent.

Inside the package was a chart of Gaspe waters with the location of the fisher cottage and other information printed out by a pin in a sort of Braille code.

The two men were arrested and it has not been made clear what became of them. One report said they were handed over to the FBI, for use in tracing other agents.

The Mounties, even today maintain silence on the subject.

Vision is a combination of light eye and brain.

Sugar did not come into use until about 600 A.D.

Horses Have Toothache: Had Narrow Escape

Veterinary Authorities Say Many Horses Owe the Not Known Symptoms

Horses have severe toothaches just as human being do, but the horse as a rule has to suffer without being able to get relief. The trouble is, say veterinary authorities, that the average horse owner does not know the symptoms. Here are a few of them: the horse may eat more slowly than usual, leave part of his meal uneaten, snicker into the feed box, jerk his head from the trough when starting to drink, or make more than the usual objection to bridle.

FUTURE FOR PALESTINE

Palestine is now the home of 1,005,154 inhabitants. The world-wide Zionist movement is working on a project which would allow this ancient country to again become fertile and raise its population to between 6,000,000 and 7,000,000.

Since the beginning of the war, three Jewish rabbi serving with the U.S. and Canadian forces have been killed in action. Others have been wounded or taken prisoners.

Winston Churchill Was In Serious Plane Accident Some Years Ago

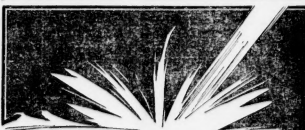
In the summer of 1919 Winston Churchill had his most serious plane crash accident. During an evening flight from Croydon, after a long day at the War Office, he was at the controls and found the machine not responding. At no more than 90 feet above the ground it began to side-slip. It struck the ground with terrific force, its propeller and nose plunging into the earth and its left wing crumpling. Churchill was badly bruised but was able to get out of the shattered fuselage and go to the aid of his companion, who was bleeding and senseless.

TOYS FOR ORPHANS

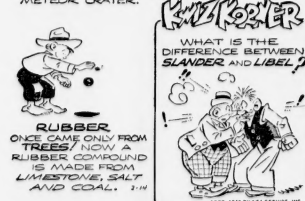
When the appeal for toys for orphans went out to the personnel of East Moor, R.C.A.P. Station, England, LAC Arthur Bailey, an electrician quietly organized the other men in his section and together they turned out 150 toys. He himself won a prize of a pound for the best toy made, which he donated to the Prisoners' War Fund.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



A 20-CARAT DIAMOND
WAS FOUND IN PIECE OF THE GREAT METEORITE THAT FELL TO EARTH IN ARIZONA, AND FORMED METEOR CRATER.



RUBBER
ONCE GAVE ONLY FROM TREES
RUBBER COMPOUND IS MADE FROM LIMESTONE, SALT AND COAL. 1/10

ANSWER: Slander is false, defamatory words spoken of another. Libel is a false, defamatory statement, written and published about another.

Ceremony Was Brief

Field Marshal Montgomery Wasted No Time Over German Surrender

The surrender of army, navy and air forces to the number of about 1,000,000 men, together with all their equipment and impedimenta to Field Marshal Sir Bernard L. Montgomery, was one of the greatest events in all history, and the reports state that it was accomplished with extraordinary brevity.

Field Marshal Montgomery is the son of a bishop, but he is one of the toughest, most relentless hard-bitten soldiers the world has ever known. We relished the way he treated the German supplicants for surrender. He acted as if he was in a hurry to get on with his job and he had no time to waste on palaver. "What do you want," he snapped when they appeared in his tent. When he said they would surrender if he would also take the German armies fighting on the Eastern front, he replied: "No, certainly not . . . They have nothing to do with me. You go surrender to the Soviet commander. The subject is closed."

The Germans wanted some guarantees about the future. Monty spoke again: "No, I will not discuss what I propose to do in the future—nothing." Then he added: "If you do not agree, then I will go on with the war, and I will be delighted to do so. All your soldiers and civilians will be killed."

That was all. The Nazis could no more squeeze terms out of him than they could squeeze blood out of a stone. Less than five minutes after they met, talked and signed, Monty was off—grinning. It was the end of a long, long trail that began near Cairo, ran through Libya and Tunisia, Italy, back to England, across the Channel across France and into Germany itself.

No wonder he grinned.—St. Thomas Journal.

It is poor practice to apply putty to bare wood. A priming coat of paint applied to the wood first will make the putty adhere better, and it is not necessary for the paint to be thoroughly dry before the putty is applied. Priming over the putty after the job is done will help the filer to "stay put".

Yellow flowers cause air disturbances which can be detected by a pilot flying above a field of them.

Health
LEAGUE OF CANADA presents TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST

SICKNESS CAUSE OF LOSS TO WORKERS

Of 915 days' work lost by the average Canadian wage earner in a year, nine days is lost through sickness and non-industrial accidents and one-half day through occupational accidents.

This serves to emphasize the vital need for health service in industry and the Industrial Division of the Health League of Canada stresses this fact in an attractive 32-page booklet just issued.

The booklet tells of benefits which can be derived from industrial health programs, their cost and their objectives. The operation is gone into in detail under the following headings:

Personnel required; part-time nursing services; services provided to employees; physical examinations; duties of medical staff; control of absenteeism; dental and eye care; control of venereal diseases; detection of tuberculosis; placement of veterans; labor-management committees; dispensary equipment; food service for employees.

Also discussed are health services for smaller plants which employ 100 or less.

Part played by the Health League of Canada in the matter of industrial health is described—distribution of posters, leaflets and a monthly bulletin, and the holding of conferences being the keynotes of League services to both employers and employees.

The booklet emphasizes that workers cannot be forced to take care of their health, but that through health education they can be induced to want to do so. A systematic campaign of education is bound to improve employees' health, reduce absenteeism and increase efficiency.

The cloth in one handkerchief and the paper in 15 grocery bags are sufficient to manufacture a book.

X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

No. 4938

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YOUR BREAD IS AMAZING

MY YEAST IS AMAZING!

PURE, DEPENDABLE ROYAL ENSURES RICH-TASTING, EVEN-TEXTURED, SWEET, DELICIOUS BREAD

OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

For Women

There's Waiting

By MARCIA DAUGHTREY

McClure Newspaper Syndicate

The report was brought in to the general who, more diplomat than martinet, liked to handle such things personally. In effect, the field workers claimed that the area over which maneuvers for his corps were to be held had been provided by eager farmers. Much of the land was not under cultivation; it possessed the desired hills, streams, rocky terrain; it was inaccessible to the enemy.

"There's just this hitch—" he said to his aide.

"Sir, it seems his farm wife—in the middle of the area—absolutely refuses to let us use this wooded section. He indicated a district on the contour map, 'She's a little of a woman. No bigger than this,' flattening his palm some four feet ten inches above the floor, 'too she has the prettiest head of snow-white hair I've ever seen. Also, she has a Springfield with which she can smash a bottle sitting on a fence post as far as from here to the next building'."

The general measured the distance with his eyes. His eyebrows went up, and his lower lip pouted—a habit he had. "Maybe we should draft her," he said. "Then, I'll fit you and have a talk with her. Find out what her objections are, exactly. Did you notice whether she seemed to be much of a cook?"

The aide looked puzzled. "No, sir, I didn't notice."

"If you can get a woman to make doughnuts or cookies for a bunch of hungry boys, you've made an army convert," the general observed, chuckling.

There was a cat waiting for him at the airport; it took him over an hour to reach the farm, which consisted of rolling hills where a bed of whitefoam was gracing a thriving vegetable garden, a big red barn and a trig white house with a screened porch on three sides.

A cat and two dogs came to meet the general. The cat arched herself

Here's a SENSIBLE way to relieve MONTHLY PAIN and FEMALE MISERY

Lidia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only helps relieve monthly pain but also accompanying nervous, first, high, low, and irregular periods, etc. It's one of the most effective medicines for women's troubles. Pinkham's Compound helps natural body balance.

Lidia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

against his leg and the dogs showed an inclination to kiss his face. "Want kind of guard duty is this?" he demanded gruffly, scratching behind their ears.

Not until he reached the door did the dog set up a furor while the cat climbed the screen and clung there. A small woman, wearing a blue and white apron, came out on the porch. "I don't want anything," she said, her black eyebrows drawn together in a fierce frown. "Be on your way before I give you a round for trespassing."

"I'm not selling anything. I simply want to talk to you."

"What kind of uniform you wearing? You another one of these army pests?"

He inhaled deeply of the aroma coming from the kitchen. "Fresh bread! It's been baked bread."

"If you think you can get around me by sweet-talking, you've got another take-a-coming. Step lively—don't let all the flies in," she ordered, she poured milk into a tall tumbler and handed it to the general, then she placed a pad of butter on a blue plate, added hot rolls and home-made grape jelly. "There," she said, bringing her lips tightly together, "that's better than you'll get in any officer's mess."

Between bites the general said, "I suppose you know I've come about wanting to give your dog during my tour."

"I gave my answer to that young fellow the one with a mustache. I said 'No.'"

"Why?"

"Because I don't believe in war."

"That's a fine crop of potatoes you have in your garden," the general observed munching with relish. "Did the potato come up just of their own accord?"

"I hope you know more about tactics than you do about vegetables," the woman snorted. "I planted them."

"So you have to plant them every season? They just don't grow of themselves from year to year. Have any trouble with bugs?"

"Ever see a potato patch without its bugs? Sure I have to fight bugs. Sometimes I have web worms that contend with 'em."

"Well, there it is," the general said calmly. "Liberty and the theory of individual dignity aren't nearly perennials. They have to be cultivated each new generation. About every twenty-five years the crop is threatened by a scourge of insects that have to be stamped out. I want to bring a couple of divisions of men in here to practice the stamping-out process."

The little woman poured another glass of milk for the general. "You're a smart talker," she admitted, her voice husky. "If I say yes, can I ride piggyback in one of those armored cars I saw in the movies?"

"It's against the regulations, of course. Still, in gratitude for the use of your land, I might arrange for you to take a ride Sunday before the maneuvers start. You'll have to ask your husband. 'Sunday, then at ten.'"

The little woman watched the general's car kick up a cloud of dust as it sped on the road before she walked briskly back into her parlor. On the forest floor were three pictures of men in uniform.

"You," she said to the eldest, "went off to the Philippines and left with three children to bring up. And you, son, ran away and joined up to fight to France. And you third-generation fire-eater, wouldn't let me rest until I let you to Pensacola. For men there's excitement and change and novelty in this Army business. For women there's only waiting and loneliness and heart-burger. But here's one woman to beat the game. I'm going to get some excitement out of this fracas by riding in one of those Army bugs if it's the last thing I do."

"Hum. I sure had to hold out for a long time before I got together with the man who could fix it up. I certainly didn't want to."

Expensive Drink

Paid Plenty For Some Distilled Water Used For Car Batteries

A woman car-owner, allowed a small ration of petrol for work of national importance, bought some distilled water for topping up her batteries. The water was contained in two gin bottles, bearing the label of a well-known proprietary brand, and these she left lying on the back seat of her car while she went into an other shop to make some purchases.

When she came out the bottles were gone, and in their place was a slip of paper bearing this inscription, hastily scrawled in pencil: "Sorry but we really do need it." (The car owner's name was not mentioned.)

—Leeds Yorkshire Post.

The B-2 Superfortress has 140 electric wires, over ten miles of electric wiring, and a mile-and-a-half of tubing.

Doorn Castle

Reporter Pays Visit To The Place Where The Kaiser Lived In Exile

(By Maurice Desjardins)

Doorn, Holland, is a little city of 5,000 and is one of the best known in the world, for here stands the stately "Huize Doorn" where the late Kaiser chattered and saved wood in a late-roofed shed until he died here June 4, 1941.

Journalist Armand Labouchere, a Dutchman of French Huguenot descent, showed me through the palace grounds.

First we visited the famous wooded-where the great house, where two priceless Watteaus still hang in the crown prince's room. Across a moat on the right side of the castle stands a square mausoleum where the emperor's body lies in a red velvet coffin.

I was the first Allied war correspondent to visit the palace and perhaps the first newspaperman of all time, for Doorn was no tourist place, not a haven of privacy.

The castle has not been lived in since the Kaiser's death, but every one of scores of expensive clocks there still keep exact time.

Labouchere, a retired Dutch policeman, ushered me into the reception hall where the furniture and Gobelins tapestries are relics of the time of Frederick the Great.

The Nazis left Doorn alone during their occupation of the Netherlands. Only a few visitors visited here for the majority were afraid they'd be accused of making a pilgrimage to the Hohenzollern shrine.

There are bigger-than-life-size pictures of the Kaiser hanging in every room in the palace.

In the rooms are objects worth millions of dollars—ironwood bookshelves, a green-stained suit of armor, marble chairs, Sevres vases and exquisite miniatures.

I also saw the emperor's den and the saddle he used to sit on while writing letters.

There is truly regal luxury in every apartment which leaves one gasping.

Half a dozen good Mercedes-Benz automobiles are standing in the garage in running order, to be used by no one knows who. Labouchere says even the Dutch government, which appointed him to the junior post, has decided who will be the next tenant of the "Huize Doorn."

Has Big Job

What Electricity Is Expected To Do For Big Bombers

Electricity aboard a big bomber is called upon to perform the following tasks: Start the engines, change the propeller pitch, raise and lower the landing gear, open and close the bomb bay doors, manipulate the flaps and brakes, run the bomb sights, release the bombs, turn the gun turrets, compute the gunners sights, fire the guns, detect and identify ground units by radar waves, and provide light and heat for the crew.

FOREST FIRE LOSS

The greatest loss occurring in nature is not the destruction of material things, but the ruin of young growth, and charring of the forest floor, since much of the older timber still can be utilized.

CHAMP

THE MAGICAL CLEANER

IT SOFTENS THE HARDEST WATER

FOR WOODLINE, DISH, RUBS, HANGERS, WOODWORK, FLOI AND PANIS

MOST DELICIOUS OF ALL CORN FLAKES!

LOOK FOR THIS FAMOUS TRADE MARK!

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Try Quaker Corn Flakes. You'll agree they're most delicious. If not, return the partly eaten packet to your grocer and double your purchase price will be refunded.

THE QUAKER OATS COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED

GARDEN NOTES

Showy Flowers

An amazing showing can be made with a few annual flowers and with very little effort. Cosmos, giant marigolds, annies, petunias, portulaca, nicotiana, alyssum are easily grown almost anywhere in Canada. Some of the larger flowers like marigolds and nicotiana can actually be used in the place of shrubs.

Time can be saved, of course, by buying ready-started bedding plants. For bushy growth, tall cosmos, gladioli, dahlias, giant marigolds and petunias should be about 2 feet each way. Petunias need about a 1-foot space for best results.

Keep It Up

Pre-planting cultivation is vital of course to prepare the soil deeply and properly for seeds and plants. But the beginner will make a great mistake if he stops all cultivation once the seeds have germinated and the plants start growing. Then it will pay handsomely in fresh, tender vegetables and abundant bloom if one makes a practice of a quick going-over the garden with a light cultivator once a week. This will kill weeds, keep growth going and will conserve moisture. With constant cultivation it is possible to grow good vegetables almost in the driest weather, and it is amazing how easily and quickly the job is done where one does it regularly and does not let a chance for a rake and the weeds to really get established.

For Support

Staking is useful for tall plants or those trained tall like tomatoes. Tall perennials like delphiniums and hollyhocks are quite liable to keel over in a high wind or during sharp thunders and make the whole garden look a mess. Stakes about an inch thick and wide, and as tall as necessary will hold them steady and also trained tomatoes firmly in place. Cut stakes need not be brown or green. Plants should be tied to them loosely with soft twine or rubber.

GROWTH IS RAPID

Asparagus grows as much as six inches in a day. It must be picked every day quickly because it grows so fast in warm weather. Stalks a few inches above the ground at daybreak must be picked by noon, or they become too tough and coarse to make the best quality.

It is common to men to err: but it is only a fool that perseveres in his error: a wise man alters his opinion, a fool never.

An Evil Philosophy

The Last For Military Power In Germany Must Be Eradicated

The Hitlerite foe has been defeated on the field of battle. But Hitlerism as an evil philosophy still cannot be exterminated. The war will have been in vain if Hitlerism survives Hitler.

It will be a long and difficult task. After the last war, the people of the Allied world thought they had conquered what was then known as Prussian militarism when the German armies capitulated. "Prussian militarism" was a phrase which really denoted the German lust for power. It was not conquered.

Almost before the ink on the Treaty of Versailles was dry, the Germans were thinking of the next war for power. The Junkers, the intellectuals, the rift-rail and the discontented began to lay plans. Then Hitler came on the scene, and in ten years had risen from an obscure mail clerk to be the chancellor of Germany.

As soon as his real character was revealed, which was immediately after he came to power, he became the focal centre for the apprehensions of free mankind. He began to suppress, then he began to attack. He raved and ranted over the radio until his voice became the symbol of violence and fear. He is gone now, but it is well to remember that the real enemy was not this misfit, this essentially cheap rabbit-raiser, but the ideas he represented.

Hitler called himself Führer. But he was in fact the servant of the forces of evil in Germany which hoped to gain from what he offered. He talked of Aryanism, of blood and soil, of race purity, liberalism and similar pernicious conceptions. But his aim was power, and his single goal the elevation of the German people to the level of "master race."

It is this evil creed that has to be eliminated. There must be a purge of Germany. Far more drastic treatment of that nation, which three times in a century has attempted world conquest is demanded than any yet receiving official approval. The blood and rubble that is now Germany must be cleaned for the last time.—Ottawa Citizen.

End Was Appropriate

History Has Been Written In Disintegration Of Germany.

This is as inglorious an end as history could write—but an appropriate end for a Government that was born in a beer hall, whose table was written in a prison cell by a man found guilty of treason, a Government which operated without ideals and had as its fundamental purpose loot and murder. This disintegration we have witnessed cannot be distorted by another Goebbels. History has been written this time too plainly to be changed. Let the beginning of Naziism stand forever as a warning. Let its obscene end be remembered as a lesson.—New York Times.

ON BOTH SIDES

H. R. Knickerbocker, war correspondent, said that last time he was in Italy he dined with a group which included an Italian nobleman of some minor distinction. Eventually the conversation turned to the war and the course of the conflict. "But my dear fellow," said the Italian, who affected a British manner and accent, "you cannot possibly know what we mean about the war as we do. You see, we have been on both sides!"—Wall Street Journal.

They're extra crisp! Extra-flavourful! Always overhead! They're the tempting, GOOD MORNING! cereal that's really GOOD to eat! Prove to your own satisfaction that Quaker Corn Flakes are most delicious of all Corn Flakes. Get several packages of Quaker Corn Flakes to-day!



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Try Quaker Corn Flakes. You'll agree they're most delicious. If not, return the partly eaten packet to your grocer and double your purchase price will be refunded.

THE QUAKER OATS COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED

New Flying Boat

Planning To Build Largest Ever Produced In Britain

Blackburn Aircraft Company has plans for the largest flying-boat ever built in Britain. The six-engined aircraft would weigh 135 tons—more than six times as much as the R.A.F.'s Sunderland—and have a wingspan of 202 feet. It would carry up to 100 passengers or 90,000 pounds of freight.

Top speed would be more than 300 miles an hour, and the normal cruising speed 200 miles at 15,000 feet. A pressurized cabin would be provided for passenger comfort.

Pinafore Frock



By ANNE ADAMS

As pretty a way to greet summer as we know of—cool and fresh in a Pinafore Frock. Pattern 4811 provides sleeves and embroidery transfer, but other details may be omitted.

Pattern 4811 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to The Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg, Newsworld Union, 175 McMillan Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man. "Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual."

When doing interior repainting in these war days when conservation of light is important, it is well to remember that light paint gives the most more light than dark paint. Dark woodwork and dark trim especially call for light-colored walls.

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British Consols

CIGARETTE TOBACCO

Roll Your Own With

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Publisher

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It Pays to Read the Ads!

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. Frank Barker of Calgary spent the week end in Carbon with Mrs. Barker.

Anglican church service will be held at Carbon on June 17th at 7:30 p.m. with Rev. J.M. Roe officiating.

We have been informed that Mrs. Alex Burns is at present a patient in the Drumheller hospital.

The Progressive Conservatives held a meeting in the Scout Hall last Wednesday evening. The speakers were Mr. A. McKinnon and Mr. Pierce of Drumheller. John Atkinson Sr. was chairman of the meeting.

Mrs. Hugh Brown was a Calgary visitor last week.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Ken Walker (nee Iris Laing) of Toronto on May 26th, a son.

Mrs. Jane Anderson entertained a few ladies to tea on Monday last in honor of her daughter, Mrs. Perry and daughter, of Mirror, who spent the week end here.

Mrs. D. Brown of Kimberley left last Friday for Roseton to visit with her mother, Mrs. Hill. She has been visiting in Carbon with her sister, Mrs. S.J. Garrett.

H.M. Thorburn, who has been renewing old acquaintances in Carbon, and visiting with his brother, Ross, left Tuesday to return to his home at Evansburg.

C. H. Nash was a business visitor to Drumheller last Tuesday.

Mrs. Potter and Mrs. Skerry visited in Calgary last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Levis were Calgary visitors Tuesday and returned in the evening, bringing out Charlie Cove, who is on a ten-day furlough.

Mr. and Mrs. R.J. Shaw spent a day last week at Calgary.

Miss Kathleen Reid, accompanied by little Carol Moed of Millerville, spent a few days in town last week with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Emery.

LAC CHIEF Cline of Calgary spent the week end in town.

They say the fish are biting out west, Jim, but haven't had time to prove the statement.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Smith and Roy of Drumheller were Carbon visitors over the week end.

Miss Elaine Torrance of Calgary spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S.F. Torrance.

Miss Phyllis King was a week end visitor to Della.

A very successful party was held at the Len Foxon home for the C.G.I.T. and their boy friends.

HAIL INSURANCE
SEE

S. F. TORRANCE

FARMS FOR SALE

THE C.C.F. LAND POLICY

YOUR ENEMIES in the old line parties will tell you awful stories of what the C.C.F. will do with your land.

HERE IS THE ANSWER:

1. **THE C.C.F. MANIFESTO**—In 1933, the C.C.F. Manifesto was issued at Regina. In that first declaration of policy, the C.C.F. demanded the personal, individual ownership of farms. It demanded protection for the farmer from mortgage foreclosures.

2. **THE FARMER**—Many active C.C.F. members are farmers with fine homes and farms paid for. They support the movement financially and otherwise as an insurance for security. O.E. WOBICK, C.C.F. candidate for Macleod, says: "I have clear title to one section and three quarters of land at Barons. Who dares to think that I would stand for a policy that would take my farm?"

3. **THE C.C.F. IN SASKATCHEWAN**—As soon as the C.C.F. gained power in Saskatchewan it guaranteed the farmers security on the land. In Saskatchewan a C.C.F. government has given the farmer greater security in possession of his land than is enjoyed by farmers in any other province. In Saskatchewan a farmer can't be dispossessed for causes beyond his control. No interest can be charged in years of crop failure. IN SUCH YEARS PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS ARE POSTPONED. Judge the C.C.F. for what it does, not by what the mortgage companies say it may do.

LISTEN TO CFAC MONDAYS 10:15 P.M.—SEE PRESS
FOR OTHER RADIO TALKS

ON JUNE 11TH VOTE:

J. H. COLDWELL.....X
BOW RIVER

Published by Bow River C.C.F. Association.



FARMERS! DON'T LOSE THE WHEAT BOARD!

Back Your BRACKEN Candidate!

You cannot afford to let the Wheat Board go.
And make no mistake, it is in danger.

The Bracken Committee saved it for you once.
A Bracken Government is your only guarantee
that it will be kept.

Vote for Bracken Candidates and a Bracken
Government. A vote for any other party is either
against the Wheat Board or a wasted vote.

ANGUS MCKINNON

Inserted by the Bow River Progressive Conservative Constituency Association.

FULL EMPLOYMENT
AT FAIR WAGES

is
the Foundation of all True
Progress

"The people of this nation are tired of the delay in correcting the weaknesses that have developed in our system . . . We must correct these obvious weaknesses in the economy we have, by rationalizing it—not by wrecking it. We must maintain the system which gives full play to individual initiative, and a fair return to all legitimate enterprise which provides employment; and the State, by just laws relating to workers, must see to it that at no time shall there fail to be provided the opportunity for a fair day's pay for a fair day's work for every one of our fellow-citizens in this Dominion who is able and willing to work."

John Bracken

We mean to see that every Canadian citizen able to work has the opportunity to work at fair pay.

● RATIONAL REFORM
● MAXIMUM PRODUCTION
THROUGH THE FULL
DEVELOPMENT OF OUR
NATURAL RESOURCES
● FULL EMPLOYMENT AT
FAIR WAGES

These are the pledges of the
Progressive Conservative Party.

For full employment embracing all
Canadians of every Province,

WE WILL:

- Help individual and co-operative enterprise to increase employment by revising crippling tax systems, by removing controls and regulations which slow down the expansion of legitimate enterprise, and by improving relationships between the Government, Labour and Management;
- Establish a National Development Board responsible for plans for full production and employment, as well

as the preservation of our natural resources;

- Increase our trade by establishing an Export Board, by aggressive salesmanship abroad, by continuation of mutual aid until no longer necessary and by provision of trade credits to economically backward countries;
- See that the powers of the Bank of Canada are used to supply ample credit for an expanding economy;
- Undertake a carefully planned programme of socially desirable projects, such as low-cost rural and urban housing, rural electrification, conservation and reforestation, the development of natural resources—all on a national basis.

These Progressive Conservative policies are carefully and confidently pointed at a practical national objective—the realization in our time of an age of plenty.

Only the Progressive Conservative Party, with its far-sighted policies for the co-operative development of every part of Canada to new heights of prosperity—a prosperity in which ALL Canadians shall share fairly and honorably—only this Party faces the challenge of the future with abiding confidence in the ultimate realization of the practical objectives embodied in its practical policies for full employment at fair wages.

WIN WITH BRACKEN

Vote for Your PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE

P-9

Published by the Progressive Conservative Party, Ottawa.

TO THE ELECTORS OF
CARBON DISTRICT:

FRIENDS

The original date scheduled for a meeting in Carbon was May 18th. As you may recall, due to weather it did not materialize.

With only limited time before Election Day, the schedule for our meetings had to be advertised, hence return engagements cannot be made, as much as I would like to. While my regrets are expressed, you understand this is a condition beyond my control. Indeed, I am disappointed a meeting at Carbon cannot be arranged, for I know I would enjoy meeting and speaking to you.

Sincerely yours,

J. H. COLDWELL,
C.C.F. Candidate, Bow River Ad.
Constituency.UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA
SUMMER SESSION

The advance registration to date for the University of Alberta Summer Session is approaching the 4000 mark. Present indications are that the 1945 Summer Session will have the largest attendance in the history of the University.

V-3 NEVER GOT A CHANCE

V-3, the Germans' third generation weapon was a rocket-bomb with a range of many thousands of miles—a big enough range to carry it across the Atlantic. Said John A. Marsh, Special Assistant to the Department of Munitions and Supply, "If the German rocket-bomb plan had been six months further advanced, the British were prepared to admit that the war in Europe would have lasted 11 years."

WORSE IN SUMMER

To get maximum service from their tires this summer, truck and motor car drivers are warned by the Department of Munitions and Supply to check and correct inflations at regular intervals. This is especially important with the approach of hot summer weather, when the tread and casing become much hotter in use and are thus more vulnerable to abuse. The strength of the casing is greatly reduced when continuously overheated, and even a short period of overheating may cause a blow-out. Car owners who do not take proper care of their tires will only aggravate the tire shortage.

COUCH GRASS CONQUERED

Couch grass, once one of the most troublesome weeds in Alberta has met its master in the form of the one-way disc. By means of this implement the infested land can be given a shallow cultivation which will eliminate the top growth and starve out the weeds. This method is economical and effective. In addition, the roots of the plant are left in the ground to decompose and add fertility to the soil. Cultivation should commence about the middle of June advises H.J. Mather who is provincial supervisor of weed control. The discs of the tiller must be sharp and the machine properly adjusted. If a heavy growth of grass is present the field should be mowed before cultivation. Six or seven operations with the one-way disc at intervals of two weeks will kill couch grass. In the year following the field should be seeded to barley at 2 to 2½ bushels per acre in order to crowd out weakened couch grass plants which might remain.

The Canadian Prices Board has worked out a plan, in co-operation with the fertilizer trade, to ensure that demobilized personnel may purchase suits without delay after their discharge.